Contents

Acknowledgments VII Abbreviations VIII Notes on Contributors IX

1 Introduction: Interpreting the Refugee Definition via Human Rights Standards 1

Bruce Burson and David James Cantor

2 Give Way to the Right: The Evolving Use of Human Rights in New
 Zealand Refugee Status Determination 25

Bruce Burson

3 Island Nation: The Impact of International Human Rights Law on Australian Refugee Law 49

Linda J. Kirk

- 4 The Human Rights Bases of Refugee Protection in Canada 86 James C. Simeon
- 5 International Human Rights and US Refugee Law: Synergies and Contradictions 109

Deborah Anker and Josh Vittor

6 International Human Rights and Refugee Law:

The United Kingdom 138

Raza Husain

7 Refugee Law Jurisprudence from Germany and Human Rights: Cutting Edge or Chilling Effect? 156

Roland Bank

8 The Search for the Outer Edges of *Non-refoulement* in Europe: Exceptionality and Flagrant Breaches 180

Cathryn Costello

9 Human Rights in Refugee Protection in Brazil 210

Liliana Lyra Jubilut, Camila Sombra Muiños de Andrade and Camila Marques Gilberto VI CONTENTS

10 Economic Migrant or Person in Need of Protection? Socio-Economic Rights and Persecution in International Refugee Law 229 Michelle Foster

11 An Enabling Interpretation of the Refugee Convention: Determination of Refugee Status in Light of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 253

Andreas Dimopoulos

12 The Right to Refugee Status and the Internal Protection Alternative: What Does the Law Say? 274 Jessica Schultz and Terje Einarsen

13 [En]gendering International Refugee Protection: Are We There Yet? 322 Heaven Crawley

14 Defining Refugees: Persecution, Surrogacy and the Human Rights
Paradigm 349
David James Cantor

Selected Bibliography 397 **Index** 407