

**Acknowledgments** vii  
**Preface** ix

**Introduction: Canine- Human Intensifications, Periodizing Dog Training in the US Since the 1850s** 1

- 1 Periodizing Dog Training with Foucault 9
- 2 1850– 1910: Shaping the Dog's Soul 10
- 3 1910– 1970s: The Emergence and Strengthening of the Disciplinary Regime 14
- 4 1980s– 2000s: From Governmentality to Self- Governmentality: Biopower, Behaviorism and Care of Self 18
- 5 2000– 2015: Beyond Behaviorism: Affirmative Biopolitics 23

**1 The Gentle Way in Punishment: Transcending Animality/ Performing Animality in Early US Pet Dog Training Manuals, 1850– 1900** 26

- 1 Dog Training in the Nineteenth Century 29
- 2 Canine Sagacity 35
- 3 The Gentle Way in Punishment 38
- 4 Canine Minstrelsy 46
- 5 Conclusion 51

**2 Hunting Dog Manuals: The Pointer as a Work of Art in the Age of Biopolitical Reproduction, 1845– 1909** 53

- 1 Sports Hunting 57
- 2 The Notion of Breed and Hunting Dogs 59
- 3 Polishing Instinct: The Pointer as a Work of Art 64
- 4 S.T. Hammond's *Training or Breaking?* 69
- 5 Hunting in Black and White 73

**3 Culture of Instinct: Emergence of the Disciplinary Regime, 1910– 1946** 80

- 1 Was Most Modern? 83
- 2 Police Dogs 86
- 3 Most's Masculine Methods 90
- 4 Nietzsche Goes to the Dogs 95
- 5 Should American Dogs Bite? 100
- 6 Conclusion 105

**4 The Rise and Fall of Obedience: From Helen Whitehouse Walker to the Dawn of Positive Training, 1933– 1984** 107

- 1 Leading Others: Tools of Discipline 111
- 2 Governmentality 116
- 3 Training You to Train Your Dog: Layers of Human- Canine Discipline 121
- 4 The Soul of a Trainer: Crossover Trainers, 1980s– 2000s 124
- 5 Off the Leash 127
- 6 Feeling Power and Positive Dog Training 129

**5 Power without Coercion: From Governmentality to Self- Governmentality, from Discipline to Self- Control, 1984– 2000s** 134

- 1 Had Foucault Read Skinner? 138
- 2 Training as a Practice of Freedom 144
- 3 Doggie Zen: Dog Training and Technologies of the Self 147
- 4 From Discipline to Control 152
- 5 Accounting for Affect/ Accounting for Gender 159

**6 Countermodernity: Resistance to the Positive Training Revolution, 1980s– 2000s** 166

- 1 Disciplining Affects: The Dog Whisperer 168
- 2 Vicki Hearne: On the Nature of Freedom 183
- 3 David McCaig: Pastoral Dissent 191

**7 Be More Dog: Towards an Affirmative Biopolitics** 200

- 1 Do More with Your Dog 204

2	Are We Having Fun Yet?	207
3	Affirmative Biopolitics	210
4	Garrett, Foucault and Radical Behaviorism	214
5	Beyond Behaviorism	217
6	Beyond Agility	221
7	Back to Ethology, Back to the Body	223
8	Conclusion	227

**Conclusion: The Death of Obedience** 229

**References** 237

**Index** 255